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Institutional Anniversaries: Using the archive to connect the past with the present

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University of HUDDERSFIELD

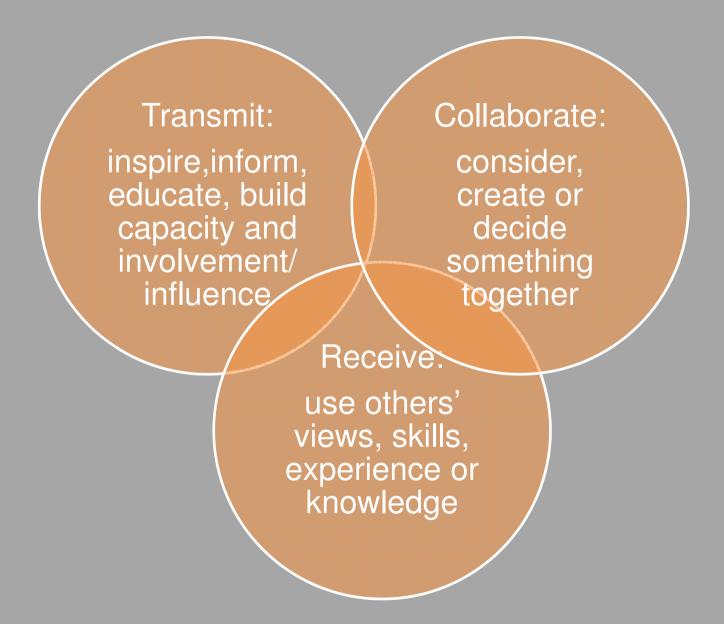
2017 finds us in an age of intense historical myopia. Breathless news cycles and furious outrage are shrinking our horizons just as they need to widen. Public debate barely remembers the world of last year, "old news", let alone that of a decade or few ago.... As technology and globalisation bring the world closer together, we have narrowed rather than broadened our perspective. History's expertise, and most dangerously its perspective, are being lost in our inability to look beyond the here and now.

Christopher Kissane *The Guardian* 12th Aug 2017

Anniversaries 'bring events into focus... draw[ing] on past experiences to do so'

Ludmilla Jordanova "Marking Time" In Hoock (ed.) History, Commemoration and National Preoccupation: Trafalgar 1805 (2005) Collaboration between history-making "experts" (academic historians, archivists and curators, for example) and community members or other stakeholders is a prominent feature of public history activity. It sits at the heart of debates about authority, professionalism, and ownership of the past, in a space shared and contested by professional practitioners, commercial interests, and the public.

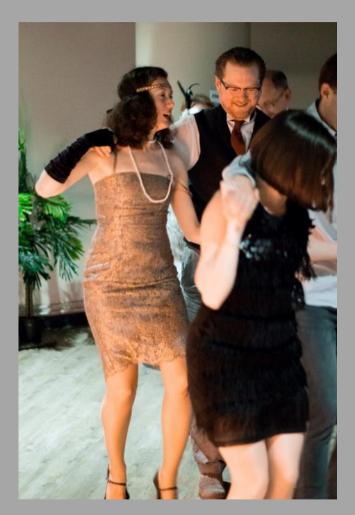
Victoria Hoyle Editorial, *Archives & Records*Vol.38 no.1 (Spring 2017)



National Co-ordinating Centre for Public Engagement



hcmf// under 5s dance Nov 2016 © Heritage Quay





Speakeasy and Sound Women Network May 2017 © Heritage Quay





Interactive art Nov 2016 and family animation July 2017 © Heritage Quay



ARCHIVAL INTERVENTIONS

Second year Textile Practive Students were given samples from the Heritage Quay Archive and responded with artworks from their own collections of recent work.

They investigated the ways in which their own work could make connections, whether relating to colour, texture, material, construction, design, history, personal narrative, metaphor, politics, geography or emotion.

Student projects 2016 https://vimeo.com/165 172033 Juridical legacy

passivecurator

Cultural memory

activeappraiser

Societal engagement

societalmediator

Community archiving

communityfacilitator

Representation of Terry Cook's phases of the archival paradigm and transformation of the archivist over the last 150 years *Archival Science* (2013) 13:95-120

Affect is that which historian Arlette Farge elegantly describes as a tremor of experience prompted in the encounter with "the surplus of life that floods the archive"; it is that "excess of meaning" that provokes users in an intense and unconscious manner in the face of beauty and amazement...

[Affect] involves the corporeal and imaginative realm, both rational and passionate dispositions, and is located between the agency of the researcher and a receptiveness to being acted upon.

Long, Baker, Istvandity and Collins in *Archives & Records*Vol.38 no.1 (Spring 2017): 61-79



FINE ART AND INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION

For six months the new Queen Street South building (the Ramsden Building) housed a Fine Art and Industrial Exhibition, opened on 7 July 1883 by the Duke of Somerset. The exhibition was guaranteed by contributions from local businessmen and the total receipts exceeded £13,000. 329,639 people visited the Exhibition, among them the Duke and Duchess of Albany. (The Duke was the fourth son of Queen Victoria.) Commemorative pottery and medals were made as this major exhibition launched the new era in the development of the Mechanics' Institution. Jackson and Fitton displayed samples of teas coffees and spices from all over the world; valuable specimens of Satsuma ware, inlaid with gold; and a pair of colossal vases, which were for sale at the

Entry for the Mechanics' Institute & Technical College 1883 Fine Art & Industrial exhibition in 175th anniversary timeline –

https://www.hud.ac.uk/non-cms/175-Years/timeline/timeline.html



In 2016 our institution celebrated a very special anniversary. We marked 175 years since an educational institute was set up in Huddersfield to educate local working people. In 1841, it was known as a Young Men's Mental Improvement Society and had about 400 students. Since then we've grown into a university with over 23,000 students. On these pages you can explore a timeline of our history, find out more about the university estate, and see where our alumni's ambitions have taken them.



History of the University of Huddersfield

Explore the key milestones, facts, figures and personalities of the University's history in our interactive multimedia timeline.

Open Now



175 Activities

Read about some of the special events and activities that took place during the anniversary.

Read More



Greetings Map

Our greetings map represents our worldwide network. Alumni have left short messages to share the global celebration of our anniversary.

Open Nov



Our Buildings

Read about the important local figures that we have renamed our buildings for in our 175th year.

Open



University Campus Trail

Explore the University's built heritage through a specially designed walking tour. Extra photographic and audio content is available on this page.

Open

175th anniversary website





Institute

FEMALE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTE

The Huddersfield Female Educational Institute was founded in 1846, one of only two such institutes in the UK at the time. Its object was to "provide for young females of the town and neighbourhood increased facilities for mental improvement, by means of evening classes, a library, addresses, and other such methods as may from time to time appear suitable."* Initially, meetings were held above "Mr. Heap's workshop in Westgate"* before moving to the British School on Outcote Bank. In the spring of 1850 onwards, meetings were held at Netherwood's Buildings on New Street. The Institute attracted relatively high numbers in the 1850s and 1860s, playing a vital role in the development of education in the region. *"Huddersfield Female Educational Institute" in Huddersfield Chronicle (11/Apr/1857)

Entry for the Female Educational Institute in 175th anniversary timeline –

https://www.hud.ac.uk/non-cms/175-Years/timeline/timeline.html



PENNY SAVINGS BANK

Around 1850 the Penny Savings Bank was started by Sir Charles Sikes of the Huddersfield Banking Company within the Mechanics 'Institute. This went on to become the Post Office Savings Bank. It is therefore the origin of today's NS&I, with over 25 million customers and more than £110 billion invested one of the largest savings organisations in the UK.



Entry for the Penny Savings Bank in 175th anniversary timeline –

https://www.hud.ac.uk/non-cms/175-

Years/timeline/timeline.html

The University's School of Business building is now called the Sir Charles Sikes building

Concert opens 175th anniversary – The Sounds of Time



Tue. 29 Mar 2016 13:50:00 BS1

Music contrasting 'then and now' features at a FREE gala concert in the St Paul's Hall on Friday 15 April starting at 7.30pm

THE University's Music Department is celebrating the University of Huddersfield's 175th birthday with a special anniversary concert.



Taking place in St Paul's Hall, the concert will include an array of music by ensembles, staff, current students and alumni that spans the 175 years since the creation of the Young Men's Mental Improvement Society in 1841, from which the University is directly descended.

Past local composers will be celebrated, such as Slaithwaite-born and respected violinist Haydin Wood (*faictured laft*) as well ast William Sterndele Bennett (*faictured below laft*) from Sheffield, and the Huddersheld-born organist and future Master of the Queen's Music to Queen Victoria. Sir Walter Parratt:

Composition students will be showcasing their own music, including cutting-edge electronic music and contemporary works for the saxophone.



Opening the concert will be the University's Brass Band, with conductor Phillip McCann and the University's Chamber Choir will also be performing, under the baton of Professor John Bryan. The concert will conclude with the University Orchestre and Choir combining for Hubert Parry's celebratory earthern, 14% of Glad.

The concert will also see the performance of two newlywritten songs from students, who were invited by their composition tutor Toby Martin to sit in Huddersheld's Market Square and write songs inspired by what they se



generations of students might have heard since 1841. The said. "Bringing the past and present into dialogue, it also calebrates the diverse musical culture of the University today."

There is also a selection of music from the British Music Collection, of which the University is now the permanent

"There is also a selection of music from the British Music Collection, of which the University is now the permanen home. We are particularly proud of our association with the BMC and we are delighted to include some of these existing works in the programmer, he added.

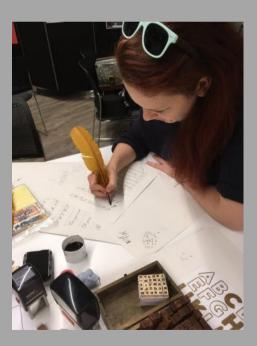
To register for tickets and view the concert programme, visit the 175th anniversary website.





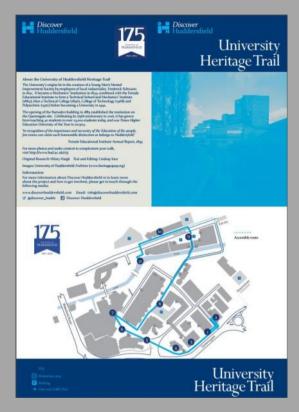
A variety of events



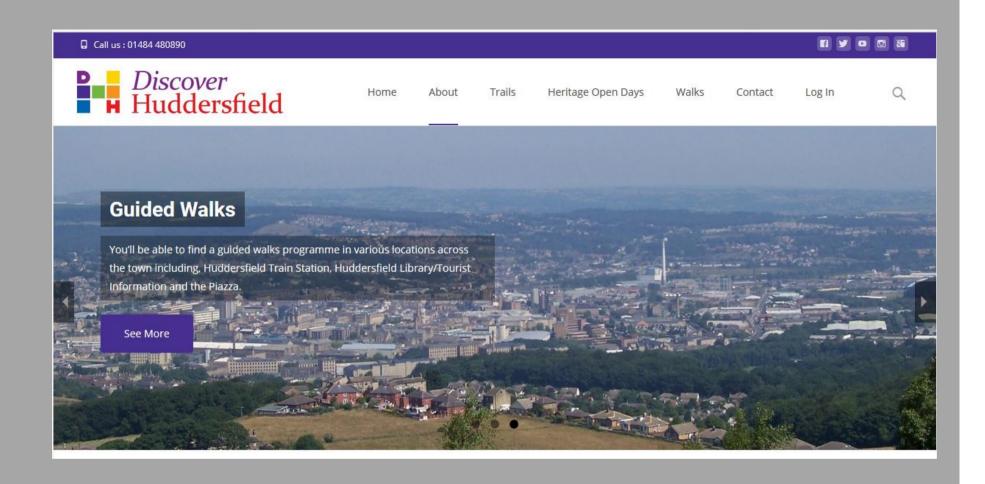




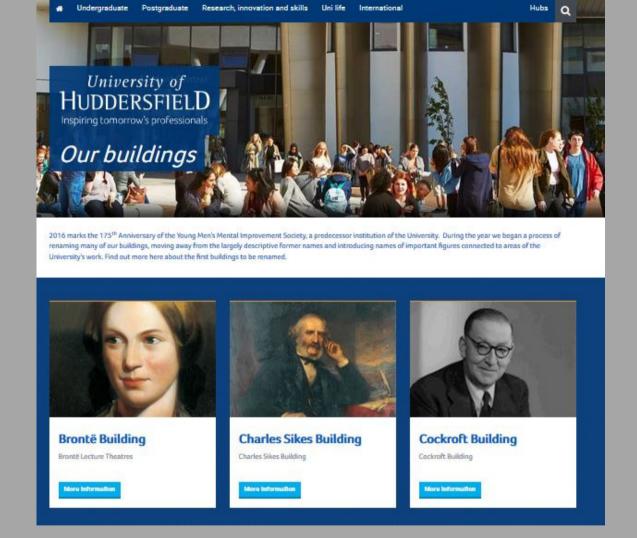




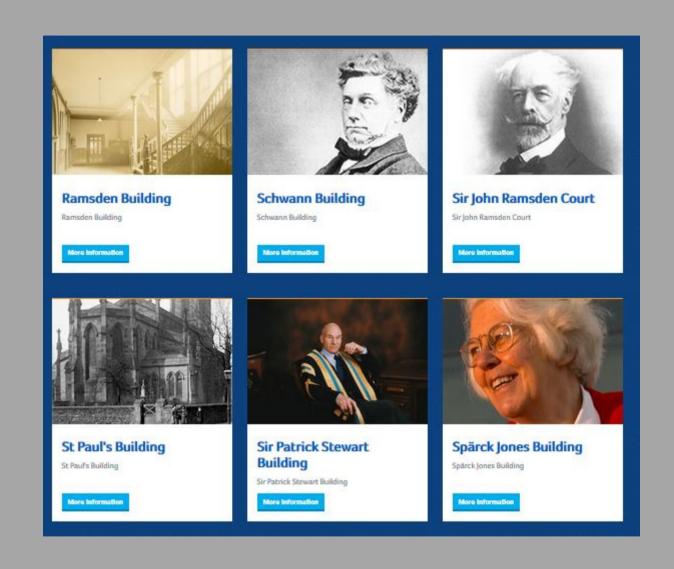
A variety of events and other activities
See the blog by PhD student Eve Hartley http://hud.ac/dzv



Huddersfield taken from local landmark Castle Hill (Iron Age hillfort) – the University's campus just above the trees to the right of the picture



Renaming buildings project



Renaming buildings project



ISDF, ISAAR (CPF) and the HEI Classification Scheme

University of HUDDERSFIELD

Lindsay Ince, Assistant Archivist, University of Huddersfield

Case Study: Cataloguing the history of the University of Huddersfield

The University has existed in eight different organisational incamations and has been on the same site since 1883. Initially it was a series of membership organisations designed to allow the working classes access to learning in the theoretical archivem.

learning in the theoretical arts, humanities and sciences, backed by membership fees and philanthropic local businessmen:

- 1841 Young Men's Mental Improvement Society
- 1844 Huddersfield Mechanics Institute
- 1848 Huddersfield Female Educational Institute



Education moved toward gaining vocational and technical skills in the evenings and part time in order to boost local industries. The College moved under the remit of the local board of education

- 1884 Huddersfield Technical School & Mechanics Ins.
- 1896 Huddersfield Technical College
- 1958 Huddersfield College of Technology
 Higher education institutes from the late 20th century have become research focused institutions

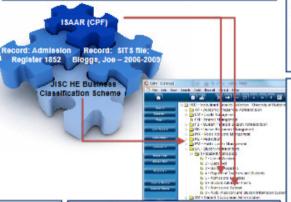
providing a choice of vocational, scientific and aesthetic educations to under- and post-graduate students studying full or part time.





Introduction

- The aim of this project is to catalogue the institutional records of the University as a whole to international standards and avoid splitting them into a number of distinct, provenance based dissolication schemes.
- To reflect the chronology and complexity of the organisation in the past, whilst still
 maintaining one user friendly access point / catalogue for researchers.
- To catalogue according to MPLP (More Product, Less Process) principles. This means minimal processing of material, but maximising opportunities to harvest knowledge from resources and capitalising on them to reflect the intricacies of the organisations history.



JISC HEI Classification Scheme

The JISC Higher Education Institution Business Classification Scheme has been developed through consultation with the sector to reflect the functions, activities and tasks undertaken by modern HE organisations.

The generic classification map means a pick "n' mix approach can be used to create an institutional file plan based on the types of activities being carried out, and allow for the inclusion over records over multiple administrative systems, from simple volumes of early admission registers to current born digital and more complex STS student records.

When uploaded to a portal like the Archives Hub, the collection can be searched or browsed as a standalone archive as the functions form the basis of the classification scheme, but the ability to input ISDF fields means comparisons can be made across time and the sector, even if institutions have an existing provenance based classification scheme.

Benefits & Challenges

Renefits:

 The functional approach and HE classification schemes both have the capacity to grow with the organisation. Early archival records can be added to CALM with ease as can current born digital records from the Wisdom EDRM system, which has also implemented the JISC HEI classification scheme.

- For users, comprehension of one classification scheme provides access to all institutional records from past to present, with institutional history contained within to authority files and administrative history in the function descriptions.
- If persistent identifiers are attached to physical archives, the intellectual structure has the ability to adapt as material is appraised or accrued and grow with the classification scheme.

Challenges

- Discovery through indexed authorities or functions is easy at a local level, but on 3rd party portals like Archives Hub, it may be difficult to exclude content tagged in other collections.
- There are opportunities to duplicate information unnecessarily in ISAD, ISDF and ISAAR fields. One approach should be adopted for the entire project and documented accordingly.

References: JSDF, ISAAR (CPF), ISAD-G, JISC HEI Business Classification Scheme http://bit.ly/1/yS2/S GASHE project (Empowering the user, the

GASHE project, Empowering the user: the development of flexible archival catalogues, Final Report

THE AWARDS

Why Functional Cataloguing (ISDF)?

- Functional cataloguing fits well in an evolving organisation, where administrative systems may be restructured and moved between departments, but the records resulting nemain basically stable to the records time.
 E.g. Council Minute Book, 1890-1899 contains records relating to two administrative bodies. In a provenance based cataloguing system, the book would have to be allocated to one and cross-referenced from the other, in a functional structure it can sit in a Governance series and link to both institutions.
- Cataloguing by the function rather than the creator leads to a more stable and organised result, and less repetition of information.
- Functions are more easily understood by users, no specialist organisational knowledge is required to access the catalogue.

The Importance of ISAAR (CPF)

- Creating a range of authority files of the organisations, departments and persons not only secures the records within an accurate context, but also creates a reflection of the administrative structure and changes occurring within an organisation as it evolves.
- Researched entries about organisations, departments, people and places now form an independent organisational history, but consistent linking of theses to record series is a crucial way in to the records, and provides the context of the creatine organisation.

Thanks to: Sarah Wickham & Kelda Roe at Huddersfield. Justine Winstanley-Brown from the York: City Miking History project. For more information contact: Lindsey Ince, Lindse@aud.ac.uk

Archival labour – "more product less process" principles applied to the institutional archives

http://eprints.hud.ac.uk/id/eprint/19958/1/Huddersfield ISDF Poster.pdf

"Daunting, if not impossible, including preserving and protecting any aspect of the documentary heritage that is endangered; acquiring a systematic documentation of particular aspects of society; serving diverse constituencies with very different objectives; meeting the institutional needs of the creators of records; providing a cultural or public memory role; safeguarding records as both artifacts and information systems; endorsing a legitimizing for certain segments of society; ensuring the accountability of public officials, civic and corporate leaders; managing records of all media; and serving as a repository of last resort for records that have been stranded by their creators"

Archives = records SELECTED for permanent preservation

Richard Cox in Archival Appraisal Alchemy

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